



World Health
Organization



WHO guideline for non-surgical management of chronic primary low back pain in adults in primary and community care settings

Web Annex B: Protocols for evidence syntheses

WHO guideline for non-surgical management of chronic primary low back pain in adults in primary and community care settings. Web Annex B. Protocols for evidence syntheses.

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This publication forms part of the WHO guideline entitled *WHO guideline for non-surgical management of chronic primary low back pain in adults in primary and community care settings*. It is being made publicly available for transparency purposes and information, in accordance with the *WHO handbook for guideline development*, 2nd edition (2014).


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Intervention	Protocol title	Link to protocol
 A: Structured and standardized education and/or advice		
A.1 Structured and standardized education/advice	Education or advice for chronic primary low back pain in adults: a protocol for a systematic review	https://www.crd.york.ac.uk/prospero/display_record.php?RecordID=314804
 B: Physical interventions		
B.1 Structured exercise programmes	Exercise therapy for chronic primary low back pain in adults: a protocol for a systematic review	https://www.crd.york.ac.uk/prospero/display_record.php?RecordID=314576
B.2 Needling therapies (traditional Chinese medicine acupuncture and other dry needling modalities)	Acupuncture for chronic primary low back pain in adults: a protocol for a systematic review	https://www.crd.york.ac.uk/prospero/display_record.php?RecordID=314824
B.3 Spinal manipulative therapy	Systematic review on the effect of spinal manipulative therapy in people with chronic primary low back pain	https://www.crd.york.ac.uk/prospero/display_record.php?RecordID=316224
B.4 Massage	Systematic review on the effect of massage therapy in people with chronic primary low back pain	https://www.crd.york.ac.uk/prospero/display_record.php?RecordID=316075
B.5 Traction	Systematic review on the effect of traction in people with chronic primary low back pain	https://www.crd.york.ac.uk/prospero/display_record.php?RecordID=315773
B.6 Therapeutic ultrasound	Protocol for a systematic review on therapeutic ultrasound for chronic primary low back pain in adults	https://doi.org/10.17605/OSF.IO/PE8BQ



Intervention	Protocol title	Link to protocol
B.7 Transcutaneous electrical nerve stimulation (TENS)	Transcutaneous electrical nerve stimulation (TENS) for chronic primary low back pain in adults: a protocol for a systematic review	https://www.crd.york.ac.uk/prospero/display_record.php?RecordID=314817
B.8 Assistive products: lumbar braces, belts and/or supports and mobility assistive products	Protocol for a systematic review on assistive technologies for the treatment of chronic primary low back pain in adults	Protocol submitted to Cochrane for publication (reference: COCHRANEMOSS-2021-00281R1)
 C: Psychological interventions		
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<p>D.2 Cannabis-related pharmaceutical preparations for therapeutic use</p>	<p>Pharmacotherapies for chronic primary low back pain: protocol for a systematic review to inform the WHO global guideline on chronic primary low back pain in adults</p>	<p>https://www.crd.york.ac.uk/prospero/display_record.php?RecordID=321900</p> <p>https://effectivehealthcare.ahrq.gov/products/plant-based-chronic-pain-treatment/protocol</p>
<p>D.3 Injectable local anaesthetic agents</p>	<p>Protocol for a systematic review on local anaesthetic agents for chronic primary low back pain in adults</p>	<p>https://doi.org/10.17605/OSF.IO/PE8BQ</p>
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Qualitative evidence synthesis

Qualitative evidence synthesis

The acceptability, values and preferences of older people (aged over 60 years) and their caregivers, related to interventions designed to manage their chronic musculoskeletal pain; a qualitative evidence synthesis

https://www.crd.york.ac.uk/prospero/display_record.php?RecordID=328469

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